A DEFESA DA LIBERDADE E DAS TERRAS

Os problemas dos Kaingáng e de muitas sociedades indígenas começaram há muito tempo (mais ou menos em 1500) com a chegada de espanhóis e portugueses, que queriam escravizá-los e tirar suas terras.

Mas não pense que foi fácil. Os Kaingáng eram guerreiros valentes e fortes, que defendiam sua liberdade, terras e vida com muita garra. Só eram vencidos porque as armas dos invasores tenham maior poder destrutivo. Além disso, os europeus transmitiam-lhes doenças, como gripe, varíola e outras, contra as quais Kaingáng não tinham resistência e desconheciam o tratamento. Os Kaingáng, assim como outras sociedades indígenas, tanto resistiram que houve um tempo no Brasil (Século XIX) em que eram formados grupos chamados de TROPAS DE BUGREIROS, cujo objetivo era matar os índios brasileiros. Nessa época, algumas tribos foram totalmente extintas (mortas) e outras quase desaparecerem do Paraná e do Brasil.

Mesmo com a resistência do índio, os brancos (portugueses, espanhóis e outros) iam avançando, abrindo fazendas, construindo cidades, matando e escravizando índios, que fugiam para lugares cada vez mais distantes. A agressão era tanta que chegou um tempo em que os índios não tinham mais para onde ir, e o governo resolveu então criar aldeamentos (espaços limitados, onde os índios teriam de viver), que mais tarde foram transformados em reservas ou postos indígenas.

Proposta:

Leia o texto novamente e sublinhe as informações mais importantes de cada parágrafo.

Agora com essas informações sublinhadas escreva um resumo do texto lido.

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